

KRISHI VIGYAN KENDRA, CHAMPHAI DISTRICT
Department of Agriculture Govt. of Mizoram
(Estd: 2008)



ANNUAL PROGRESS REPORT 2022
(January - December)

Present Staff Position in KVK

Sl. No.	Name	Designation	Date of Joining	Discipline
1.	Dr. Malsawmkimi	Sr. Scientist & Head	21.10.22	Horticulture
2.	Vacant	Subject Matter Specialist	-	Agroforestry
3.	Syed Khaliduddin Ahmed	Subject Matter Specialist	26.4.08	Animal Science (On Leave)
4	Vacant	Subject Matter Specialist	-	Horticulture
5	Vacant	Subject Matter Specialist	-	Plant Protection
6	Dr. Om Prakash	Subject Matter Specialist	06.6.09	Agronomy
7	R. Vanlalduati	Subject Matter Specialist	09.02.15	Soil Science
8	Prakash Thapa	Farm Manager	25.4.08	Horticulture
9	C. Ramdinsanga	Programme Assistant	23.4.08	Computer
10	Lalhruaitluangi	Programme Assistant	1.7.08	Home Science
11	Maria Lalthafamkimi	Assistant	4.7.11	
12	C. Lalramthangi	Stenographer Grade III	3.10.11	
13	Lalnuntluanga	Driver	29.2.08	
14	R. Dengliana	Driver	9.2.08	
15	Vanlalvenhima	Skilled Supporting Staff	24.7.08	
16	Vacant	Skilled Supporting Staff	-	
	Total			

Infra-structure facilities/ Vehicles

Sl. No.	Infra-structure facility	Present Status			Remarks (including quantity and quality at present)
		Existing/ Completed	On-going	New proposal	
1.	Administrative building	Completed			One
2.	Staff Quarters	Completed			Six
3.	Farmers' hostel	Completed			One
4.	Demonstration Units	Completed			Five
5.	Fencing/boundary wall	Completed			Office complex fencing is complete and need repair Out of total 3358m remaining of 2748m at farm required fencing
6.	Vehicle-	Pl. tick (√) on appropriate status			
	a. Four Wheeler	Running (√)			Mahindra Bolero
	a. Tractor	Running(√)			Mahindra
	a. Power Tiller	Running(√)			Grieve

Details of Villages in the KVK District

SI No.	Total No of Villages in the District	Total no of Villages adopted by KVK till date	Total No of Villages covered by KVKs interventions/activities	% of Villages Covered based on Col. ii & iv
1	92	39	41	42.39
Total	92	39	41	42.39

On Farm Testing (Discipline-Wise Summary)

Discipline	Crop / Enterprise	Number of technology/ Social Concept		No. of trials		% of achievement
		Assessed	Refined	Target	Achievement	
Agronomy	Maize – V. Pea	1		3		100
Agronomy	Sweet corn	1		3		100
Soil Science	Tomato	1		3		100
Soil Science	Enriched Compost	1		3		100
Total (of KVK)		4		12		

OFT-1 : Maize-Vegetable Pea Cropping System for Rainfed Conditions under Champhai District

Problem identified: Lack of cropping system to accommodate more crops for better yield & income

Technology Assessed:

Technology Option-1: Maize - V. Pea (Local Maize- Pusa Pragati)

Technology Option-2: Farmers practice (Local Maize)

Details of Technology:

1. Apply dolomite @2t/ha as basal 15-20 days prior to sowing
2. Basal application of mixed [compost@2.5t/ha](#) & neem [cake@0.5t/ha](#)
3. Application of vermicompost @2.5t/ha

Source of technology and year of release: NOFRI, Gangtok, 2015

Details of Technology	Maize Yield (q/ha)	V. Pea Yield (q/ha)	NR (Rs/ha)	BCR
Technology Option-1: Maize - V. Pea	42	24.5	86220	2.38
Farmers Practice: Local Maize	39.5	0	38580	1.98

Location: 3
Tuisenphai,
Phaitha
Zotlang



OFT-2 : Varietal Evaluation of VL Sweet Corn Hybrid-2

Problem identified: Lack of identified varieties of Sweet corn for enhancing farmers income

Location:

Tualte,
Chawngtlai,
Tuipui

Technology Assessed:

TO1: Introduction of VL Sweet Corn Hybrid-2 (Seed rate: 12 kg/ha, Spacing: 60x25cm, 90:60:40 Kg NPK/ha)

TO2: Farmers practice: Mimban

Source of technology and year of release: VPKAS Almora, 2019

Details of Technology	Plant Height (cm)	Cob length	Yield of Green cobs (qtl/ha)	Cost of cultivation	Gross Return (Rs/ha)	Economic s NR (Rs/ha)	BCR
Technology Option-1: VL Sweet Corn Hybrid-2	187	15.6 cm	102	83800	302714	218914	3.61
Farmers Practice: Mimban	170	13.2 cm	87.6	66500	198000	131500	2.98



OFT-1 : Soil Science: Efficacy of Foliar application of Calcium improves Yield and Quality of Tomato

Problems identified: High incidence of blossom end rot in tomato variety *Arka Samrat*



Land prepared for Tomato cultivation



Farmer Practice

Details of Technology

Source & Year-Department of Horticulture, The University of Agriculture Peshawar, 2019

- To1- 1)NPK-100:80:40 Kg/ha (Full dose of P & K were applied at the time of transplanting while N were applied in three split doses)
2) Calcium Nitrate @ 5g/L sprayed 30 & 45 DAT and at fruit set stage (2 times at 60 & 75 DAT)
TO2-Farmer Practice(No treatment)



Farmer Field Visit



Techno logy	Soil Fertility Status(Kg/ha)			yiel d(q/ ha)	TSS (%)	Blossom end rot fruits(%)	Net Return(Rs)	B:C
	Avail.N	Avail. P	Avail. K					
TO-1	273.52	12.71	178.3	390	7.2	5.02	5,85,003	4.0
TO-2	259.35	9.63	163.2	260	5.7	18	3,20,800	3.1

OFT-2 : Soil Science: Recycling of crop residue and weed biomass into enriched compost

Details of Technology

Source & Year – ICAR, Umiam, Meghalaya, 2016

To1-

Raw materials-1900 kg vegetable wastes/straw,200 kg cow dung(dry weight basis), 250 kg Rock Phosphate.

Pit size--(IXbXh)-3mx3mx1m

Prepare a base of the heap out of hard, woody materials such as sticks, bamboo sticks etc

Place bio-solids over the base made above. The layer should be about 30 cm thick.

Sprinkle slurry prepared by mixing cow dung and rock phosphate over the crop residues to moisten the material.

Make another layer of crop residue and moisten it with slurry.

Continue with alternate layer of crop residue and slurry until the heap is 1.5 m high.

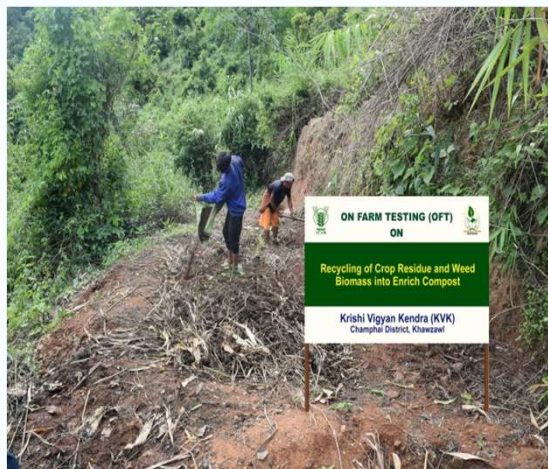
Cover the heap with soil or polythene and mix the material after 15 days. Give two turnings after 30 & 45 days.

The compost becomes ready for field application within 90-100 days period.

To-2

Farmers Practice

Problems identified: Shortage of organic inputs in farmers field



Location-

1.Tuipui

2. Hmuncheng

3. Tualte



Technolo gy	Soil fertility status			Yield(q/pit)	Net Return	B:C
	Avail. N	Avail.P	Avail.K			
TO-1	381.7	21.7	286.3	9.70	18,700	2.5
TO-2	353.8	10.5	267.4	7.90	9,570	1.8

FLDs (Discipline-Wise Summary)

Discipline	Crop / Enterprise	Number of technology/ Social Concept Demonstrated	No. of demonstrations		% of achievement
			Target	Achievement	
Agronomy	Groundnut	1	10	10	100
Agronomy	Field Pea	1	15	15	100
Soil Science	Lentil	1	10	10	100
Soil Science	Composting	1	10	10	100
Total		4	45	45	

FLD-1 : Popularization of Groundnut Variety: ICGV-91114

Source and year of release: ICRISAT, Hyderabad, 2007

Details of Technology	Yield (q/ha)	Gross Cost (Rs/ha)	Gross Return (Rs/ha)	Net Return (Rs/ha)	B:C Ratio	Remarks
Technology : Popularization of Groundnut Variety: ICGV 91114	8.35	38650	85860	47210	2.22	Conducted Training, Seed distribution & demonstration in Village Zaingen Thiak,Khawzawl



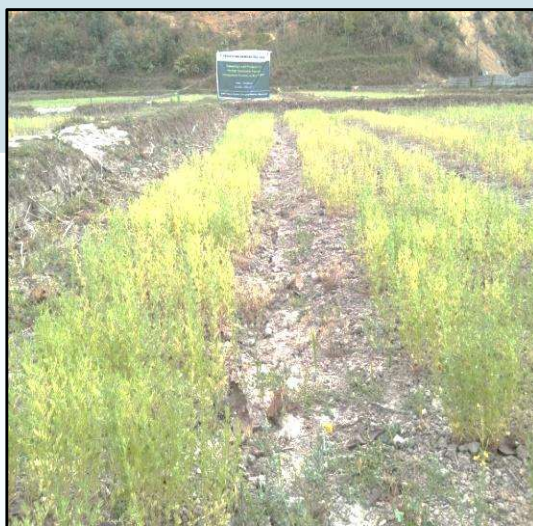
FLD-2 : Popularization of Field Pea with Rhizobium inoculation Variety: Aman

Details of Technology	Yield (q/ha)	Gross Cost (Rs/ha)	Gross Return (Rs/ha)	Net Return (Rs/ha)	B:C Ratio	Remarks
Technology : Popularization of Field Pea with Rhizobium inoculation Variety: Aman	21.80	37620	85350	47730	2.27	Conducted Training, Seed distribution & demonstration in Village Mualkawi, Zotlang, Vengsang, Tuipui, Zuchhip, Neihdawn, Rabung

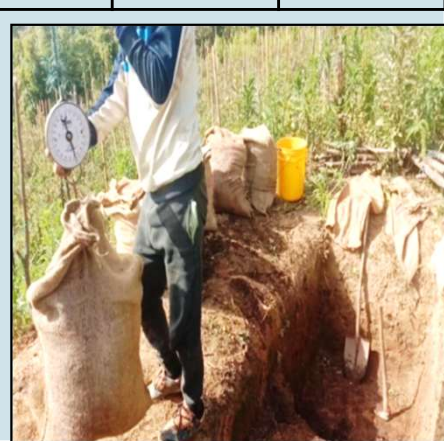


Soil Science FLD-1 : Enhancing Lentil Productivity through Sustainable Nutrient Management Practices in Rice Fallow . Variety : IPL-316

Technology demonstrated	Demonstration Yield (Qt/Ha)			Yield of local Check	% increase/ change in avg. yield over local	Gross Cost (Rs/ha) / (Rs./unit)	Gross Return (Rs/ha) / (Rs./unit)	Net Return (Rs/ha) / (Rs./Unit)	B:C Ratio (GR/GC)
	H	L	A	(Qt/ha)	%				
Source and Year- ICAR, NEH, Tripura, 2017 NPK-20:40:20 Kg/ha+ 200 kg lime/ha+ 3 times foliar spray of 2% Urea+0.5% ZnSo4+0.2% borax (20 kg N as basal and rest 20 kg as top dressing(at flowering) other nutrients and lime were applied in furrows before sowing. Spacing : 20cm X 20 cm	10.20	7.51	8.85	6.90	28	25,070	56.467	31,397	2.2
	Soil Fertility Status				Avail.N		Avail.P		Avail.K
	TO-1				351.0		11.71		282.1
	TO-2				312.3		7.1		261



Soil Science FLD-2 : Rural Composting for improvement of soil health & sustainable agriculture

Technology demonstrated	Demonstration Yield (Qt/Ha)			Yield of local Check	% increase/ change in avg. yield over local	Gross Cost (Rs/ha)/ (Rs./ unit)	Gross Return (Rs/ha) / (Rs./ unit)	Net Return (Rs/ha) / (Rs./ Unit)	B:C Ratio (GR/ GC)
	H	L	A	(Qt/ha)	%				
Composting: Indore Method 10 cm of material which is difficult to decompose, for example maize stalks. Then sprinkle with water. 10cm of material which is easy to decompose, such as fruit and vegetable scraps. 2cm of animal manure. - A thin layer of soil from the surface of cropped land to obtain the microorganisms needed for the composting process. - Repeat these layers until the heap reaches 1m to 1.5 m high. - Cover with grass or leaves (such as banana leaves) to prevent water loss. - LXBXH (3X1X1 M)	8.1	7.0	7.55	6.5	16.15%	6,280	15,100	8,820	2.4
 						Soil Fertility Status			
  							Available N (kg/ha)	Available P(kg/ha)	Available K (kg/ha)
						TO-1	371.2	12.3	298.4
						TO-2	345.1	9.8	262.1

CFLD : Pulses Popularization of Field Pea with Rhizobium inoculation

Crop / Enterprise	Details of Technology to be Demonstrated	Source and year of release	No. of demonstrations	Area (ha)	Location	No. of farmers to be covered/benefitted	Remarks
Field Pea	Popularization of Field Pea with Rhizobium inoculation	IIPR, Kanpur, 2017	15	2.4	Chhawrtui	27	Harvested

Crop Enterprise	Variety	Demonstration Yield (Qt/Ha)			Yield of local Check	% increase/change in avg. yield over local	Gross Cost (Rs/ha)	Gross Return (Rs/ha)	Net Return (Rs/ha)	B:C Ratio (GR/GC)
		H	L	A	(Qt/ha)	%				
Field Pea	Aman	9.25	8.22	9.15	6.80	34.50	38400	91500	53100	2.38
Total		9.25	8.22	9.15	6.80	34.50	38400	91500	53100	2.38

CFLD on Field Pea



Collection, Conservation and Morpho-Phenological Characterization of Citrus Germplasm of North East Region (Funded by DBT)



- ❖ 8 out of 11 districts of Mizoram explored.
- ❖ 89 germplasms have been collected.
- ❖ 62 germplasms have been tagged with IC No.

Area explored: Aizawl, Champhai, Khawzawl, Mamit, Hnahthial, Serchhip and Kolasib Districts.



Biotech-Krishi Innovation Science Application Network in Champhai District



Cultivation of French Bean Var: Zorin



Open Cultivation of Tomato variety Arka Abhed



Demonstration of Ginger variety Thinglaidum



Farmers Exposure Visit at Tualte

Training Programmes (Farmers)

Discipline	No. of Training prog. (No. of courses/topics)			Participants (Nos.)					Target Beneficiary (nos.)	% achievement (over target beneficiaries)
	T	A	% of A	On	Off	Spon.	Vocational	Total		
Agronomy	9((9)	9	100	96	138	-	-	234	225	104
Soil Science	8(10)	8(10)	100	40	62	30	-	132	100	132
Total	-	-	-	136	200	30	-	366	325	
Training Programmes (Rural Youth)										
Soil Science	2(3)	2(3)	100	-	-	30	15	45	30	150
Agronomy	2(2)	2(2)	100	28	32	-	-	60	60	100
Total	4(5)	4(5)	100	28	32	30	15	105	90	
Training Programmes (Extension Personnel)										
Soil Science	1(1)	1(1)	100	8	-	-	8	8	100	100
Agronomy	1(1)	1(1)	100	15	-	-	-	15	100	100
Total	1(1)	1(1)	100	23	-	-	8	23	100	100

Training Programmes (Rural Youth)

Discipline	No. of Training prog. (No. of courses/topics)			Participants (Nos.)					Target Beneficiary (nos.)	% achievement (over target beneficiaries)
	T	A	% of A	On	Off	Spon.	Voc.	Total		
Soil Science	2(3)	2(3)	100	-	-	30	15	45	30	150
Agronomy	2(2)	2(2)	100	28	32	-	-	60	60	100
Total	4(5)	4(5)	100	28	32	30	15	105	90	

Vocational Training Programmes

	Target Group	No. of Training prog. (No. of courses/topics)			Beneficiaries/ participants (No.)			Remark
		T	A	% of A	T	A	% of A	
1	Rural Youth	2(2)	2(2)	100	30	30	100	2
	Total	2(2)	2(2)	100	30	30	100	2



Skill Training of Rural Youth on Mushroom Cultivation



Skill Training of Rural Youth on Beekeeping



Vocational Training on Composting

Training Photos



Sponsored Training Programmes

Sl. No.	Sponsored Agency/ Org/ Dept.	No. of Training prog. (No. of courses/topics)			Beneficiaries/ participants (No.)		
		T	A	% of A	T	A	% of A
1	ATMA	1(1)	1(1)	100	15	17	113
2	NABARD	5(5)	5(5)	100	200	213	106.5
3	MANAGE	3(3)	3(3)	100	45	45	100
	Total	9(9)	9(9)	100	260	275	-



Natural Farming in KVK Farm

- Total Farm Area (Acre): 11.464 ha
- Total Farm Area (Acre): 11.464 ha
- Area of KVK farm earmarked/ covered under Natural Farming (Acre): 1 ha
- Crops Demonstrated : a) Maize (Local: Mimpui)
b) French Bean (Local)
- Crop-wise Yield (q/ha): a) 41.43 q/ha
b) 58.16 q/ha

Remarks : Maize based cropping system where Maize cultivation was done followed by French Bean cultivation.

Activities under Natural Farming

No. of demonstration s conducted	SC/ST			Others			No. Trainings	SC/ST			Others			No. of Awareness Programs	SC/ST			Others		
	M	F	T	M	F	T		M	F	T	M	F	T		M	F	T	M	F	T
2	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	21	17	38	-	-	-	1	12	9	21	-	-	-
Total	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	21	17	38	-	-	-	1	12	9	21	-	-	-



Publications of KVK (2022)

Item	Nos.	Title and Name of Journal
Research papers	3	1. Yield gap analysis of tomato through Front Line Demonstration (FLD) in Champhai District of Mizoram. Journal of Plant Developmental Sciences: 14(11): 957-960 2. Phenological attributes, fruit set, fruit drop, yield and quality of Khasi Mandarin orange as influenced by application of organic amendments and biodynamic preparations. Biological Agriculture and Horticulture 38(4): 235-246. 3. Effect of Rhizobium Inoculation and Plant population on growth and yield Field pea. The Pharma Innovation Journal, 12(6): 4393-4395
Book/ Book Chapter	1	Empowering tribal through technology led fram in “Tomato cultivation: Prospects and Success in Mizoram” 126-128pp.
Newspaper coverage	33 nos	
Leaflets/folders		Package and Practices of Tomato variety Arka Abhed
	5	Package and Practices of Moringa
		Vermicompost
		Nutrient Enriched Compost
		Rural Composting (Indore method)

Extension Programmes/Activities

Extension Activity	Programme/ Activity			Beneficiaries		
	Target (No.)	Achievement (Nos.)	% achievement	Target (Nos.)	Achievement (Nos.)	% achievement
Diagnostic visits	40	36	98	120	108	98
Advisory Services	300	240	80	300	240	80
Celebration of important days	10	10	100	250	265	106
Exhibition	1	1	100	300	325	108
Exposure visits	1	1	100	15	10	66
Farmers Seminar/ workshop	1	1	100	45	45	100
Farmers Visit to KVK	60	55	-	500	560	-
Field Day	4	4	100	100	85	85
Kisan Mela	1	1	100	-	362	-
Self Help Group Conveners meetings	3	3	100	100	125	125
Whatsapp Group for Farmers/Entrepreneurs formed	5	7	100	200	180	90
News paper coverage	-	23	-	-	-	-
Awareness Camp	5	5	150	-	160	106

Seed Materials Produced during 2022

Item	Crop	Variety	Target (q)	Quantity produced (q)	% achievement	Value (Rs.)	Qty Supplied/ Provided to (No. of farmers)
Cereals	Paddy	Manipur buh	25	15	60	75,000	15(40)
	Maize	Mimpui	5	5	100	42,000	5(30)
Oilseeds	Ground nut	Girnar	5	5	100	60,000	5(15)
	Field pea	Aman	10	8	80	80,000	8(16)
Pulses	Potato	Kufri Jyoti	50	50	100	2,00,000	50(50)
Total			95	83	87.2	4,57,000	83(151)

Planting Materials Produced in 2022

Item	Crop	Variety	Target (No)	Quantity produced (No)	% achievement	Value (Rs.)	Qty. Supplied/ Provided to (No. of farmers)
Fruits	Jackfruit	Local	1000	1000	100	10000	1000
Forest Species	Drumstick	PKM-1	500	500	100	5000	500
	Tree Bean	Tahlim(Local)	1000	100	10	2000	100
Vegetables	Tomato	Arka Rakshak & Samrat	30000	10000	33.33	5000	10000
	Broccoli	Green Magic	15000	15000	100	7500	15000
	Cabbage	Ryozeki	5000	5000	100	2500	5000
Total			52500	31600		32000	31600

Bio-products Produced during 2022

Item	Product Name	Species	Target		Quantity produced		% achievement	Value (Rs.)	Qty supplied and No. of farmers	
			No.	Kg.	No.	Kg.			No.	Kg.
Bio-fertilizers	Vermi Compost	Eudrilus eugeniae		5000		10000	200	1,50,000		15000 (74)
	Vermi wash	Eudrilus eugeniae		-		120 ltr		6,000		120 (60)
	Azolla	-		500		200	40	4,000		200(48)
Total				5500		12000 & 120 L	240	1,60,000		15320

Soil & Water Testing/Soil Health Cards (SHCs) during 2022

Sl. No.	Samples tested/ Analysed	Sample (No.)	Farmer beneficiaries	Village covered	Amount realised (Rs.)	SHCs issued to farmers (Nos.)
1.	Soil sample	370	521	12	-	370
2.	Water sample	50	50	10		
3.	Plant sample	115	115	20		
	Total	535	686	42	-	370

Status of Mobile Advisory during 2022

Message type sent	Crop		Livestock		Weather		Marketing		Awareness		Other Enterprise		Total	
	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary	No. of Message	No. of Beneficiary
Text only	35	35	56	56	16	16	9	9	59	59	34	34	209	209
Voice only	124	124	50	50	34	34	45	45	67	67	23	23	282	282
Total	159	159	106	106	50	50	54	54	126	126	57	57	491	491

Status of Revolving Fund (RF) during 2022

Sl. No.	Activities	Opening balance as on 1 st April, 2021	Income during the year	Expenditure during the year	Net balance in KVK as on 31 st March, 2022
1	Return from rent of farm equipments and vermicompost	224,396	48,158	138,000	134,554
	Total	224,396	48,158	138,000	134,554

Revenue(R) generation by KVK from different sources other than ICAR during 2022

Sl. No.	Activity/ Enterprise	Source(s)/ Funding Agency	Revenue generation (Rs.)
1.	Vermicompost	-	48,158
2.	Custom Hiring Centre	-	
Total			48,158

Functional Linkages established with different Organizations during 2022

Name of organization	Nature of linkage
NABARD	Trainings
ATMA	Training and technical advice as Resource person
Block Development Office	Training and technical advice as Resource person
Deputy Commisioner Office, Khawzawl.	Training
NGOs AMFU, YMA etc	Technology transfer, Awareness programme, Celebration of important days
Agriculture Department	Technology transfer and Training



Awards and recognitions during 2022 (Farmer)

Sl. No.	Name of Award/ recognition/ fellowship	Professional Society/ Govt. Dept./ Any Agency	Value of award (Rs.)	Significant Contribution/ achievement
1	Progressive Farmer	Department of Horticulture, Aromatic and Medicinal plants, Mizoram University, Aizawl	10,500/-	Open Cultivation of French Bean variety Zorin Bean
2	Progressive Farmer	Department of Horticulture, Aromatic and Medicinal plants, Mizoram University, Aizawl	105,00/-	Open Cultivation of Tomato variety Arka Abhed



Special Programmes

Sl. No	Name of program	Duration and Date		No. of participants			Chief Guest
				M	F	Total	
1	Jal Shakti Abhiyan (JSA)	Jal Shakti Abhiyan (JSA)	23.3.2022	30	20	50	EE, PHE, Khawzawl
2	Mera Gaon Mera Gaurav	Mera Gaon Mera Gaurav	15.04.2022	14	8	22	VCP, Chawngtlai
3	Rabi Campaign	Rabi Campaign	27.09.2022	25	18	43	DAO, Khawzawl
4	Celebration of Important Day	Celebration of Important Day					
	• World Soil Health Day	• World Soil Health Day	5.12.2022	21	14	35	VCP, Kawnzar
	• World Environment Day	• World Environment Day	5.06.2022	12	28	40	DSO, Khawzawl
	• World Food Day	• World Food Day	16.10.2022	14	16	30	CDPO, Khawzawl
	• World Women Day	• World Women Day	8.03.2022	-	38	38	CDPO, Khawzawl
5	Swachh Bharat Abhiyan	Swachhta Pakhwada	16-31.12.22	130	45	175	VCP Kawnzar,
6	Any other (pl. specify)	Green Mizoram Day	11.6.2022	40	30	70	BDO, Khawzawl
		ICAR Foundation Day	22.7.2022	25	15	40	-
		Kisan Diwas	23.12.2022	20	10	30	President, AMFU, Khawzawl
		Farmers' Fair (Azadi ka Amrit Mahatsav)	26.4.2022	200	162	362	BDO, Khawzawl
		Kisan Mela	26.4.2022				BDO, Khawzawl
		Poshaan Maah	27.9.2022				DAO, Khawzawl
		Mobilisation of Farmers for Agri-Start up Conclave and Kisan Sammelon	17.10.2022				Manager, SBI Khawzawl

Action Photos



Inaugural Function of Solar Cold Storage



Training in Collaboration with ICAR-CPRI



Azadi ka Amrit Mahotsav



International Womens' Day



Swachhta Action Plan



Farmers Field Visit, Farkawn

Action Photos



Training & Seed Distribution of Field Pea



World Soil Day 2022



Training & Seed Distribution of Potato



Kisan Mela 2022



Exposure Visit, Tualte Tomato Field



Regional Agri Fair 2022, AAU, Jorhat

Training & Seed Distribution of Potato Under IARI – NEH Programme



Feedback of Farmers

Pl. provide farmers' perception on new varieties and technologies (Point-wise).

- i. Most of the farmers are convinced and happy with the taste of sweet corn varieties.*
- ii. Farmers are becoming more and more interested in nutrient-enriched compost as the cost of fertiliser purchases rises. There are numerous compost pits used by farmers.*
- iii. Farmers are getting profit and enhancing their income with medium and short duration varieties of Field pea/ Vegetable pea.*

Tomato Cultivation: Prospects and Success in Tualte Village

Year	No of farmers engaged in tomato cultivation
2018	1
2019	24
2020	60
2021	200
2022	223

By selling tomatoes, the community earned Rs 5,90,00,000.



Thank You
(Ka Lawm e)